*Type of the Paper (This Word template contains the sections required for Case Report, etc.)*

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Firstname Lastname1, Firstname Lastname2, Firstname Lastname1,\*

1Department, Institution, ZIP code City, State (if any), Country

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\*Correspondence: E-mail address (Firstname Lastname)

Tel (Optional): [Full international phone number]

Fax (optional): [Full international fax number]

Email (mandatory)

†These authors contributed equally.

ORCID [We recommend that the author complete this optional field]:

Firstname Lastname: 0000-0002-2451-xxxx

Firstname Lastname: 0000-0002-2452-xxxx

Firstname Lastname: 0000-0002-2453-xxxx

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Abstract

Case Report requires structured abstracts. The abstract must include the following separate sections: **Aims/Background**: The context and purpose of the study; **Case**: Briefly present the relevant information of the patient in the case being reported; **Conclusion**: Brief summary and potential implications; [Abbreviations should initially be introduced in the abstract and the main text, detailing their full form before usage.]

Keywords

keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3; keyword 4 [List at least three but no more than ten pertinent keywords.]

# 1. Introduction [first level heading]

State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background to clarify why the study was undertaken and what hypotheses were tested, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results. The information in this section should always be referenced. Also, use the [numbers] for the references in the full text, e.g., [1] or [5, 6, 7] or [9–11]. [Abbreviations should initially be introduced in the abstract and the main text, detailing their full form before usage.]

# 2. Case presentation

This section should provide a comprehensive description of the patient in the reported case, including detailed information on their symptoms, diagnosis, treatment, and outcome.

*2.1 Figures, Tables, Motions, and Equations, etc.* [second level heading]

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Fig. 1, Table 1, Eqn. 1, Motion 1, etc.

### 2.1.1 Figures [third level heading]

Provide figure images in JPG, TIF format; Color images must be in RGB mode (do not support CMYK mode). The suggested minimum resolution of images is 300 dpi. Figures should be placed in the main text near the first time they are cited. Also, the legend should be detailed; it is not acceptable to give only a one or two-line description of figures.



Fig. 1. Figure title. (A) Description of what is contained in the first subfigure. (B) Description of what is contained in the second subfigure. Abbreviations that appear in a figure should be listed here. Obtain permission and acknowledgement required by copyright holder if a figure is being reproduced from another source.

### 2.1.2 Tables

Tables should be placed in the main text near the first time they are cited.

Table 1. This is a sample table caption.

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| Title 1 | Title 2 | Title 3 | Title 4 |
| Entry 1 | data | data | data |
| Entry 2 | data | data | data |
| Entry 3 | data | data | data |
| Entry 4 | data | data | data |

Table footnotes.

### 2.1.3 Mathematical Components

This is example 1 of equation [fourth level heading]

(1)

The text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.

This is example 2 of the equation

(2)

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*2.2 Units*

* A space should be inserted before measurement units: 17 mL, 17 mol/L, 17 cm.
* Capitalize the letter L in some units: mL, L.
* The letter p should be lowercase and in italic type: *p*, *p*-value.
* Decimal points should use a full stop (.) NOT a comma (,): 0.17, 10.375.

# 3. Discussion

This should interpret the significance of the results of the work rather than restate them. Authors are encouraged to integrate the presentation of key results with their discussion. Avoid excessive citations and discussion of published literature. When warranted, presenting the Results and Discussion within a single section is often appropriate.

# 4. Conclusion

The main conclusion of the study may be presented in a short Conclusion section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section. However, if the article type is Article, there must be a Conclusion section, which should be distinguished from the Discussion section.

Learning Points

* Please provide 3–6 full sentences that adequately summarize the major themes of your article, enabling readers to grasp the core knowledge and immediately apply it in practice.
* The content should include the key focus of the study, the important findings, and the major conclusions.
* The statements should be concise and clear, highlighting the most essential information of the article.

Abbreviations [optional section]

AAA, abdominal aortic aneurysm; AVF, arteriovenous fistula; IVC, inferior vena cava; CRRT, continuous renal replacement therapy; CT, computed tomography; ICU, intensive care unit; ALT, alanine transaminase; AST, aspartate transaminase; TBIL, total bilirubin; DBIL, direct bilirubin.

Supplementary Materials

Authors of accepted manuscripts may provide related supplemental data to be posted online along with the published manuscript. All Supplemental Data information (except for videos) should be combined into a single Word/PDF file. A [CARE checklist](https://www.care-statement.org/checklist) should be adhered to and included as an online supplement in a case report. Before submission, carefully review all files; if you wish to make changes to supplementary materials during any stage of the process, please make sure to provide an updated file. The journal is not responsible for any errors contained in data supplements.

Appendix [optional section]

All appendix materials must be cited in the main text.

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Authors are strongly encouraged to make all datasets on which the conclusions of a manuscript depend available to readers, unless they are already provided as part of the submitted article. Those who cannot share their data must state this and also provide a reason for their unavailability. More information about the [Availability of Data and Materials Policy](https://www.imrpress.com/page/editorial-policies#availability_of_data_and_materials).

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